Modals and semi-modals

1 Complete the table with the words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>can</th>
<th>could</th>
<th>don't have to</th>
<th>had to</th>
<th>mustn't</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>have to</td>
<td>need to, must</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Obligation, prohibition and advice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>present obligation</th>
<th>have to, need to, must</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>past obligation</td>
<td>(1) ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no obligation in the present</td>
<td>(2) ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no obligation in the past</td>
<td>didn't have to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prohibition</td>
<td>(3) ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advice</td>
<td>(4) ________ and ought to</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ability and permission

| in the past | (5) ________ |
| in the present | (6) ________ |
| in the future | (7) ________ |

2 Choose the correct option.

Hi everyone! Well, today was my first day at my new school. It was OK, but there are a lot of rules! First, we have to / mustn't ask before we can leave the classroom during a lesson. Also, we (1) are able to / mustn't eat or drink in the classroom. Two good things: at my old school we (2) had / must wear school uniform – we (3) weren't allowed to / needed to wear our own clothes like I (4) should / can at my new school. Also at my new school, students (5) will be able to / ought to choose what sports they do in PE class next term – that will be cool! Are there a lot of rules at your school? Leave a comment!

Past simple and present perfect

3 Complete the sentences with the correct past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Grace watched (watch) a science fiction film yesterday.

1 My team ____________ (not win) a match for months!
2 ____________ (you / be) to the new café on Diamond Street?
3 ____________ (your sister / visit) your grandmother last night?
4 I ____________ (not sit) an English exam last week.

4 Rewrite the sentences in the affirmative (√), negative (×) or question (?) form.

√ Sarah went to the shops at 9 a.m. today.
× Sarah didn't go to the shops at 9 a.m. today.
? Did Sarah go to the shops at 9 a.m. today?

1 √ Mrs Hollis has worked at this school for years.
× ?

2 ? Did you and I meet Joseph three years ago?
√ ×

3 ? Have you read the article about education?
√ ×

4 √ I studied every evening last week.
× ?

5 × We haven't seen his Spanish cousins since 2013.
√ ?

6 × Your friends didn't play tennis on Saturday.
√ ?

Present simple and present continuous

5 Read the sentences. Then write questions and short answers.

It is raining today.
? Is it raining today?
√ Yes, it is.

1 We are learning about modern technology this week.
? ×

2 Our uncle visits us in Spain every year in the summer.
? ×

3 Jack and Brittany are wearing Augmented Reality glasses at the moment.
? √

4 Millie uses the internet for an hour every night.
? ×

5 You often buy pizza from that Italian restaurant.
? √
MOSAIC-4

Technology / instruction verbs

1 Complete the words in the dialogues.
   A Do you want to browse the internet?
   B No, I can’t right now.
   1 A What did you and Emma do last night?
      B We s________ music videos and played computer games.
   2 A I don’t know how to s________ on this lamp.
      B Here, let me show you.
   3 A OK, so what do I do first?
      B First, you need to p________ this little black button.
   4 A This new app is great!
      B I know! It automatically u________ when new versions become available.

Technology adjectives

2 Are these opposites correct or wrong? Tick (✓) the correct ones and correct the wrong ones.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>automatic</th>
<th>manual</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| convenient | inconvenient
| efficient | unefficient |
| heavy | light |
| high quality | low quality |
| practical | impractical |
| reliable | unreliable |
| useful | useless |

Money verbs

5 Match the sentence halves 1–6 to A–F.

1 When you can afford something, B
2 If you buy something and you feel it’s worth it, __
3 When you borrow money, __
4 Banks often lend __
5 When you save up money, __
6 When you’ve wasted money, __

| A people and companies money. |
| B you are able to buy it if you want. |
| C you haven’t made the best use of it. |
| D you feel you didn’t spend too much money on it. |
| E you have to give it back. |
| F you don’t spend it. |

Sports

3 Complete the words in the sentences.

   Historically, the sport of archery was used for hunting animals and combat.
   1 When you go k________ you sit in a long, thin boat.
   2 For r________ c________, you need to wear special heavy boots and a helmet.
   3 While my friends and I were t________ b________ in the countryside on Sunday, I fell and cut my leg.
   4 I don’t like w________; I want to be in the boat, not behind it!
   5 I run really fast, so I do very well in sports like a__________.

   Choose the correct option.

   a out   b in   c up
   1 a up   b in   c out
   2 a accuracy   b speed   c flexibility
   3 a coordination   b balance   c strength
   4 a improved   b taken   c drawn
   5 a win   b beat   c compete

Functional language

6 Complete the words in the sentences. Tick (✓) the ones that ask for help with a specific problem.
   Can you spell that for me? ✓
   1 I can help you __n an hour. __
      2 Hi, Abi. __re you __sy? __
      3ULD you __nd __slating that? __
      4 I work __om 9 __ 5. __
      5 H____ you got a __ute? __
UNIT 1
Past simple, past continuous and used to

1 Write the correct tenses.
   1 We use it for a past habit or state. used to
   2 We use it for a completed action in the past.
   3 We use it for an action that was interrupted by another action.
   4 We use while before it.

2 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.
   Did the film use to start at two o'clock yesterday? Did the film start at two o'clock yesterday?
   Jordan was lucky he didn't sleep when the fire started.
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

3 Choose the correct option and complete the text with the correct form of the verbs using the past simple, the past continuous or used to. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

When / While I (1) ________ (walk) to school on Monday morning, I (2) ________ (see) a girl, Grace, from my History class sitting on a bench at the bus stop. (3) When / While I (4) ________ (get) closer to her, I noticed that she (5) ________ (cry). When I was younger, I (6) ________ (not care) too much about other people's problems, but I do now, so I had to find out why she was so sad. (7) While / When I asked her what the matter was, she said that a girl from school (8) ________ (send) her cruel messages on Facebook. I told her that we should tell a teacher about this and stop it. (9) ________ (you / have) problems with bullies when you were at school? I think we all have to make an effort to stop horrible cyber bullies.

Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

4 Complete the rules.
   
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>continuous</th>
<th>finished</th>
<th>for</th>
<th>simple</th>
<th>since</th>
<th>unfinished</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

   We use the present perfect continuous to focus on an action which is (1) ________.
   We use the present perfect (2) ________ to focus on the present result of an action which is (3) ________.
   We use (4) ________ to talk about how long something has lasted and (5) ________ to talk about when something started.

5 Complete the dialogues with the correct present perfect simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

A My friend has started (start) writing a blog.
   B Really? I haven’t seen (not see) it.
   1 A Where’s Fin? I (not have) time to talk to him all evening.
   B He’s in his room. He (study) since six.
   2 A Meg (plan) the campaign for days.
   B I know, but she (not finish) yet.
   3 A We (know) Mrs Rae for five years.
   B I don’t know her well, but I (meet) her once on a school trip.
   4 A Ethan (repair) his car all morning.
   B Yes, and he still (not fix) it.
   5 A (the boys / go) to bed?
   B Yes, they (sleep) for hours.

Present perfect with already, still, yet, just, ever and never

6 Choose the correct option.

   Lauren has ______ had an argument with me.
   (a never) (b ever) (c yet)
   1 Jacob hasn’t found any sponsors ______
      (a just) (b ever) (c yet)
   2 I ______ haven’t made any new friends.
      (a already) (b still) (c yet)
   3 Have you ______ had to wear a uniform?
      (a ever) (b just) (c still)
   4 Mum and Dad have ______ left for work.
4 MOSAIC-4 ★★
a  just   b  still   c  ever
5 Sorry, we’ve ____ had lunch.
a  still   b  ever   c already

Adjectives: personality

1 Find eight adjectives in the wordsearch.

T D E C S I Y L O Z Y Y O Z B
D I N T Q H F S Q U M W
P B I P J U F M U U V I
E Z F T T T M P T H W T
N H J A L G F A S L Z T
D S U P P O R T I V E E
A B X E O I F H C D K R
B C Z N P N U E A G E R
L H I G Y G A T T Q I Y
E M O P T I M I S T I C
I C R U E L F C H R S K

2 Complete the sentences with the adjectives from exercise 1.

I know you’ve fallen out with your best friend, but don’t be bitter about it. You should apologise because you know you were wrong.
1 Don’t hit the dog, Jonathan! That’s horrible! Why are you being so ________?
2 Please tell me what I can do here in the old people’s home – I’m ________ to help in any way I can.
3 I think many teenagers are ________ about the future; they think things will be better in twenty years from now.
4 Matt loves parties and having fun with his friends at the weekends. He’s a very ________ person.
5 When I don’t know what to do about a bad situation, I go to my friend, Rajesh. He always helps me and gives me good advice – he’s very ________.
6 Jasmine always does what she says she’ll do when she says she’ll do it – she’s a really ________ person.
7 Hannah lied to her parents about hanging out in the city centre. Now they won’t let her go out at weekends, but I don’t feel at all ________ because she caused this problem by not telling the truth.

8 Dad works ten hours a day, six days a week – he’s very ________ to his job.

Collocations: get and make

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of get or make.

Did you get the feeling that he’s angry with me?
1 He ______ a good impression on his teachers because he always did his homework on time.
2 She ______ better at chess because she practised.
3 We ______ the most of the day by going for a walk.
4 I’ve ______ my decision. I’m going to university.

Extra vocabulary

4 Complete the words in the text.

The New Forest National Park in England is the (1) ________ of many species, including the famous New Forest ponies – animals like small horses – that are free to walk around the park. It didn’t really have one (2) ________ – several people and organizations worked to (3) ________ change to the area so that it is now one of the largest protected areas in southern England. Over four million tourists visit the park every year, coming to hike, cycle, or simply sit in the (4) ________ of one of the park’s many trees and enjoy a day out in the (5) ________ landscape of Hampshire.

UNIT 2
Past simple and past perfect simple

1 Complete the rules with the words. There are two words you do not need.

We use the past simple and the past perfect simple to show the relationship between two past actions.
The (1) ________ is used for the action which happened (2) ________. We use the (3) ________ to describe the more (4) ________ action. We form the past perfect simple with had and the past participle of the (5) ________ verb.

2 Match the beginnings of the sentences 1–6 with the endings A–F.

1 We only knew about the website ________.
By the time I got to the auction, __
I had forgotten to go to the shops after school, __
All the shoppers had left the Viking Store __
Olivia went to the police station __
Muhammad hadn’t been to a fundraising event __
A so Mum was angry with me.
B until his uncle took him to one.
C they had sold all the paintings.
D after she had lost her bag.
E because a friend had told us about it.
F before it closed for the day.

Correct the mistake in each underlined part of the story.

On Friday, Amber got up early to go shopping. She had heard the day before that there was a huge sale at the shop, Games Are Us! (1) She set her alarm clock for 6 a.m. the night before because (2) she didn’t want to miss the chance to find a special game that she played with a friend at the weekend. (3) After she had had breakfast, Amber had left for the shop. (4) By the time Amber arrived at the shop, it had already opened and had been full of shoppers. Amber had been worried she was too late to get the game that she wanted until she saw one at the back of the shop. (5) It was the last one and Amber didn’t get there in time to purchase it! Amber was very happy!

had heard 3 _________
1 _________ 4 _________
2 _________ 5 _________

enough, (a) few, (a) little, lots of, plenty of, too much, too many

Choose the correct option.
There isn’t ____ space in here for another chair.
a plenty b few c enough
1 My brother spends too ____ money on clothes.
a many b few c much
2 I have very ____ money, so we can’t go shopping.
a plenty b enough c little
3 Emily’s only got ____ friends, but they’re all great!
a enough b a few c a little
4 There were ____ of paintings at the auction, but I didn’t really like any of them.
a lots b few c many
5 It was a good party, but there were ____ people there.
a too much b a little c too many
6 There are ____ sandwiches on the table – help yourself!
a plenty of b few c lots

Attitudinal adverbs certainly, maybe, obviously, simply

The bold adverbs are in the wrong sentences. Write them next to the correct sentence.

Look at that cool sports car! Certainly, it’s expensive. Obviously
1 The teacher didn’t shout at me; she maybe told me to leave the classroom. ________
2 Obviously I’ll go with you, but I’m not sure. ________
3 ‘Can you help me?’ ‘Simply! I’m always eager to help!’ ________

Intensifiers

Complete the words in the rules.

We use words like really, (1) v_________ and (2) e_________ to make adjectives stronger, or intensify them. With adjectives which are already strong, e.g. terrified (= really scared), we use (3) c_________, (4) t_________ or (5) a_________.

enough, (a) few, (a) little, lots of, plenty of, too much, too many

Choose the correct option.

There isn’t ____ space in here for another chair.
a plenty b few c enough
1 My brother spends too ____ money on clothes.
a many b few c much
2 I have very ____ money, so we can’t go shopping.
a plenty b enough c little
3 Emily’s only got ____ friends, but they’re all great!
a enough b a few c a little
4 There were ____ of paintings at the auction, but I didn’t really like any of them.
a lots b few c many
5 It was a good party, but there were ____ people there.
a too much b a little c too many
6 There are ____ sandwiches on the table – help yourself!
a plenty of b few c lots
Advertising

1 Find nine more words connected with advertising in the word snake.

promotemjrecommenddealvertisek
appealoinformweexaggeratet
qappearnmbroadcaststu
tconvincepclaim

promote 5

1 ___________ 6 ___________
2 ___________ 7 ___________
3 ___________ 8 ___________
4 ___________ 9 ___________

2 Complete the text with the correct form of five of the words from exercise 2. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

Most people have heard of Greenland, but not many people know how it got its name. People claim that Eric the Red, a famous Viking from Iceland, was sent to Greenland because he had killed someone. He wanted to (1) ________ the country so that people would go there, so he named it in a way that might (2) ________ to people. Of course, by calling it ‘Greenland’ Eric (3) ________ a little, because Greenland is a land of snow, ice and very cold temperatures – there isn’t really anything about it that is green! To be truthful, if you don’t like extreme weather, Greenland isn’t a place that I’d (4) ________ that you visit, despite what Eric the Red said!

Shopping

3 Complete the sentences with the words.

bargain   bid   charge
purchase   refund   selection

Let’s go into that shop – it’s got a huge selection of computer games.

1 The advert says that if you ___________ one T-shirt, you get another one free!
2 The hotel has a gym, but you have to pay a small ___________ to use it.
3 These boots are too big for me. Can I get a ___________ please?
4 You liked the painting at the auction, so why didn’t you ___________ on it?
5 In some countries, you can ___________ with the sellers in the shops so that you get a discount.

Extra vocabulary

4 Match words 1–6 to definitions A–F.

1 habitable ________
2 stunning ________
3 old-fashioned ________
4 media ________
5 ordinary ________
6 terraced ________

A usual, not strange
B TV, newspapers and the internet, for example
C used to describe a house that is one of a row of houses that are joined together on each side
D not modern
E used to describe something that can be lived in
F extremely beautiful

5 Complete the words in the sentences.

My family lives in a semi-detached house – it’s joined to another house by a wall that we share.

1 We have a huge ___________ house, so there is lots of space for all six of us to sleep.
2 Unique im_________ of rare animals decorate the walls of the café.
3 If you want to buy one of our amazing pr_________, please visit our website.
4 Our company sl_________ is ‘The customer is always right!’.
5 My favourite comedian has a regular sl_________ on Saturday-night TV.

Functional language

6 Complete the dialogue with the words.

A So, Jordan, tell me a bit about yourself.
B Sure! Firstly, I like to think I’m hard-working and efficient, so I (1) ________ myself to be suitable for the job.
A Have you worked as a chef before?
B Yes, in London. I loved my job, but I had to leave it when I moved here to Leeds.
A That’s a (2) ___________, but I’m sure you picked up really valuable experience there.
B Oh, yes! And I love food, it’s my (3) ___________!
A Great! If you want the job, it’s yours!
B You’re (4) ________? That’s (5) ________! Thank you!
REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS, EMPHATIC PRONOUNS, EACH OTHER, ONE ANOTHER

3 Complete the text with the words.

another herself himself itself my other ourselves yourself

My friends and I love to invent things. We have a club that we organized by ourselves, and we meet once a week to talk to each (1) ______ about new ideas for innovative gadgets. Last week, Ibrahim showed us a machine that he had designed (2) ______ – it creates energy from the wind! Then Jasmine asked us to try out a gadget that she had invented (3) ______ – a piece of plastic that you can attach to a knife so that you don’t cut (4) ______ when you’re preparing meals. I showed everyone what I had made by (5) ______ – a lamp that turns (6) ______ on and off when someone enters or leaves a room. In our club we’re all supportive of one (7) ______ and we enjoy discussing what we’re going to make next.

EXTRA VOCABULARY

3 Complete the news stories with the correct form of the words in bold at the end of each story.

Today's top stories …

Inuk, the world-famous polar bear, turned twelve years old today. Lots of visitors came to the zoo for Inuk’s birthday celebration. It didn’t take long for the furry (1) ‘________’ to eat his cake, which was made from his favourite food – fish! celebrate

A local wildlife charity held its yearly sponsored run today. More than one hundred (2) ______ ran ten kilometres to help raise money for endangered animals. Charity organizers want to thank all those involved for their (3) ______ – it made the run a great success. participate

And in the world of sport … West Ham fans were not happy today as they watched their team lose 2–1 to Sheffield United. One of the (4) ______ for the team says that the players will simply have to try harder in next week’s match. He also said that the level of (5) ______ needed to be increased. train

UNIT 4
The first and second conditional

1 Choose the correct option.

The first conditional is formed by:
If / Unless + ______, will / won’t + infinitive.
- a past simple  b present simple
- c past continuous

1 Conditional sentences _____ contain commas.
- a always  b sometimes  c never

2 The second conditional is formed by:
If + past simple, ______ + infinitive.
- a would  b will  c be

3 Unless means the same as ______ + a negative verb.
- a infinitive  b will  c if

4 The second conditional talks about the result of a(n) ______ situation.
- a past  b possible future  c imaginary

5 The first conditional talks about the result of a(n) ______ situation.
- a past  b possible future  c imaginary

2 Complete the sentences with the correct first or second conditional form of the verbs.
We will help (help) you paint your room at the weekend unless we’re busy.
1 If they ________ (not work out) at the gym more often, they won’t get fit.
2 If we had lots of money, we ________ (buy) a new car.
3 Your parents would give you more pocket money if you ________ (not waste) it on computer games.
4 He ________ (visit) the doctor if he has any aches and pains, but he says he feels OK.
5 If I ________ (not have) a lot of homework, I would invite my friends for a sleepover.
6 ________ (you / send) Megan a text message if you find her keys?
7 Unless I ________ (not catch) the 8 o’clock bus, I will meet you at the sports centre at 9 o’clock.
8 ________ (you / be) a professional actress if you had the opportunity to go to drama school?
9 Julia would go to university and study to be a doctor if she ________ (be) so afraid of blood!
10 If I ________ (be) King for a day, I ________ (give) everyone in Spain more holiday.
11 What ________ (you / do) if it ________ (rain) tomorrow?

The third conditional

3 Rewrite the story in the third conditional.

Nadia moved into the house next to Dylan’s. They became friends. Dylan offered to help Nadia paint her kitchen, so they bought some tins of orange paint. Dylan fell over one of the paint tins and sprained his ankle. Nadia took him to hospital. By chance, Dylan met an old friend called Rachel there. He asked Rachel out and they went to the cinema together two weeks later.

If Nadia hadn’t ________ (move into the house next to Dylan’s), they wouldn’t have ________ (become friends).
1 If they hadn’t b________________________
2 If Dylan hadn’t o________________________
3 If Nadia hadn’t b________________________
4 If Dylan hadn’t s________________________
5 If Nadia hadn’t t________________________
6 If Dylan hadn’t m________________________

The zero conditional

4 Write zero conditional sentences.
- you / get the most points / you win.
  If / When you get the most points, you win.
- meat go bad / you not put it in fridge.
1 meat go bad / you not put it in fridge.
2 you / sit in the sun for hours / you get sunburned.
3 you not get blue / you / mix red and white paint together.

Phrasal verbs

1 Complete the dialogues with down, out or up.

A I hate going to the dentist!
B Calm ________, and tell me why you don’t like it.
1 A I painted down, and tell me why you don’t like it.
B Cheer ________, Sophia. I’ll help you paint your room again.
2 A Do you think I’m getting fat?
   B No, but if I were you, I’d cut ______ on chocolate.
3 A Do you want to go to the water park?
   B No, I think I’ll stay home and chill ______.
4 A I have got a lot of problems.
   B Open ______ and tell me about them.
5 A Where are you going?
   B To the gym to work ______.

Aches and pains

2 Choose the correct options, then match the labels to the pictures.

A broken / stiff neck __
B dislocated / broken leg __
C sprained / allergic wrist __
D aching / itchy skin __
E bruised / swollen ankle __
F aching / allergic muscles __

UNIT 5
Question forms

1 Correct the underlined mistakes in the text.

Hi Olivia,
How are you? Are you enjoying your holiday? You knew that I’m staying at my grandma’s house for a week, you did? I’m having a great time – Gran’s brilliant. You’ve met her, (1) hasn’t she? Something funny happened last night when I was using my tablet. Gran said to me, ‘What (2) for is that little gadget?’ She’d never seen a tablet before! I showed her how it
works and now she wants to get one! That’s cool, (3) it is? So, you said that you had gone to the cinema last week to see Will Smith’s new film. Who (4) you go with? Was the film good? I’ve seen the advert for it, but I haven’t actually seen the film. What (5) did happen at the end of it? I’m really excited about meeting you after I get home from Gran’s, by the way. Which bus (6) does stop at Riverloo Station? That’s where we’re meeting, (7) it is? Let me know!

Miss you,
Liam

1  _______________  5
2  _______________  6
3  _______________  7

2 Read the answers in the dialogues. Then complete the questions. Use the same verb as in the answer.
A Which film are you going to see?
B I’m going to see the one about pirates.
1 A _______ did you _______?
   B I bought some things to make lunch.
2 A _______ _______ the car accident?
   B Wet roads caused the car accident.
3 A _______ _______ you about the festival?
   B Andrew told me about it.
4 A _______ article are you _______?
   B I’m reading the one about manners in the past.
5 A _______ _______ the party?
   B Jamie and Sam organized it.
6 A _______ was the book _______?
   B It was written for my auntie. There’s a dedication to her in the front.
7 A _______ did you last _______ a tweet?
   B I last sent a tweet this morning.

Technology verbs

1 Complete the words in the text.

The Internet for Beginners:
A Guide for Grandparents
So, you’ve finally bought yourself a computer – welcome to the digital world!
The first thing you need to do is to turn your computer on and then log on to the internet with two things – a user name and a password.

Once, you’ve (1) _____ssed the net, the digital world is at your fingertips!
Here are just a few things that you can do while you’re online:
✓ (2) _____oad your favourite videos to the internet so all your family and friends can see them too.
✓ (3) _____nsfer photos from your phone to your computer and email them to other people to enjoy.
✓ (4) _____st a blog on a subject that really interests you. You’ll enjoy (5) _____onding to the comments that you get on it.
✓ (6) _____mark your favourite sites so that they are always easy to find when you want to look at them.

Manners nouns

2 Answer the questions with the words.

| appreciation | consideration | netiquette | politeness | rank | tradition |

appreciation consideration netiquette politeness rank tradition
MOSAIC 4-

English Vocabulary Quiz

What is the opposite of rudeness? 

1. What do we call the set of rules we should follow when we are online? ____________
2. What’s the word for the pleasure we have when we recognize the good qualities of something? ____________
3. What do we call the quality of being kind to others and thinking about their feelings? ____________
4. What’s another word for a belief, custom or way of doing something? ____________
5. What’s the word for the position somebody has who are living in ____________
a. circles  b. poverty  c. upbringing

Harry and his girlfriend have been arguing a lot – I think they might ______ up.
a. put  b. bring  c. split

6. The people in the ____ classes were always quite wealthy.
a. virtual  b. upper  c. multiple
7. I didn’t get the idea for my new business from a real friend – I got it from a ____ friend on Facebook.
a. multiple  b. virtual  c. global
8. What am I doing these days? ____________ I’m at university studying to be a lawyer.

Functional language

4. Complete the sentences with the words. There are two words you do not need.

bound  consider  doubt  great  had  mean  unlikely  well

You shouldn’t spend so much time online. I ______ you should do other things too.
1. I have an idea! We could _____ going to London on the train for a day out. What do you think?
2. We _____ better send a text message to Mum and Dad.
3. I _____ that Ethan has commented on my blog – he never goes online.
4. It’s looking _____ that my computer will be fixed by next Friday. I’m so annoyed. I want it fixed!
5. There are ______ to be lots of people you know at the party. Don’t be so worried.

UNIT 6

Reported speech

1. Read the direct speech and look carefully at the underlined words. Then complete the reported speech with one or two words.

‘I will help you with your report,’ David said.
David said that he would help me with my report.
1. ‘His computer game is more entertaining than mine,’ Grace said.
Grace said that his computer game was more interesting than ________.
2. ‘Some animals can bite you,’ the zookeeper said to me.
The zookeeper said that some animals ________ bite ________.
3. ‘Ethan had a good time yesterday,’ Lisa said.
Lisa said that Ethan ________ a good time the ____________.
4. ‘Your cousin is sleeping,’ my aunt said.
My aunt said that ________ cousin ________ sleeping.
5. ‘We are going to the theme park,’ Mum said.
Mum said that we _____ going to the theme park.
6. ‘I have bought the Diggerland tickets,’ Olivia said.
Olivia said that _____ ________ bought the Diggerland tickets.

2. Rewrite the direct speech in reported speech.

‘Tyler is going to take us out,’ Alexis said.
Alexis said that Tyler was going to take them out.
1. ‘You can be a zookeeper for a day,’ my parents said to me.
2. ‘The boys are playing in the garden,’ she said.
3. ‘I’ll take them to the theme park,’ Josh said.
4. ‘James has walked the dog,’ Sarah said.
5. ‘Going to the theatre is better than watching TV,’ Auntie Liz said.

6. ‘Lauren visited Zip 2000 yesterday,’ he said.

English Vocabulary Quiz

What is the opposite of rudeness? politeness

1. What do we call the set of rules we should follow when we are online? ______
2. What’s the word for the pleasure we have when we recognize the good qualities of something? ______
3. What do we call the quality of being kind to others and thinking about their feelings? ______
4. What’s another word for a belief, custom or way of doing something? ______
5. What’s the word for the position somebody has who are living in ______
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Reported questions, requests, commands, suggestions and offers

Adverb phrases

1 Complete the adverb phrases with as, at, in, on or very.

   in secret 4 _____ soon as
1 _____ silence 5 _____ bed
2 _____ home 6 _____ a hurry
3 _____ much 7 _____ foot

Reporting verbs

1 Read the direct speech. What are the people doing? Complete the sentences with the words.

   admitting agreeing boasting
   complaining denying recommending

Yasmine: My friend and I went to see a film at the local cinema last night. It was amazing – if you like adventure films you have to see this one!

Yasmine is recommending something.

Rafael: I play in the school football team. I score at least three goals in every match. My team would never win without me!

1 Rafael is _______ about something.

Emma: I went to a restaurant last night. It was terrible! The food was awful and the waiters were rude. I’ll never go there again!

2 Emma is _______ about something.

Leon: My cousin thinks that Beyoncé has a great voice – he believes she’s the best singer on the planet! He’s right! I think she’s amazing too!

3 Leon is _____ with somebody about something.

Eloise: I didn’t take any money from your room. I can’t believe that you think I would ever do anything like that!

4 Eloise is _______ something.

Sanjay: It was me that broke the mirror on the car door, Dad. I wasn’t looking where I was going and I hit a post box.

5 Sanjay is _______ something.

Entertainment nouns

2 Complete the words in the sentences.

   Will doesn’t earn money singing; he’s still an amateur.
1 The comedian’s a________ consisted of five humorous s________ about life as a teenager.
2 We couldn’t hear the performer because her m________ hadn’t been turned on.
3 The actress looked beautiful as she stood alone on s________ in the s________.
4 Has the v________ for next week’s concert been announced yet?

Extra vocabulary

3 Find seven more words connected to entertainment in the word puzzle.

   E G A O W I J Z A P P R D N V
   X E N E R D H A T O E U N A S
   H G N K C M H F R A M E J H
   A Q U N F O R G E T T A B L E
   U Q A Z C D S C E N E G C S X
   S G L D V L Q Q F S I Z T L Z
   T B L O C K B U S T E R T N C
   I R T H P C X Q F U D N Y O X
   N T Q C N C L O C A T I O N F
   G D H G X V A B L Y J W H O X
   X C A B A C K G R O U N D J M

4 Complete the sentences with the words from exercise 3.

   Did you know that this film was shot on location in Australia?
1 Glastonbury is a(n) _______ festival – it’s held every year.
2 Who’s that in the _______ of this photo?
3 In the final _______ of the film, the star gets married.
4 His new film is a(n) _______; it’s made lots of money and has been very successful all over the world.
5 I’ll always remember this wonderful day – it’s been a(n) _______ experience!
6 It must be _______ being a professional singer – I’d never have the energy to do it.
7 A(n) _______ is one of the many pictures that a video is made from.